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Crystal Data: Monoclinic. Point Group: m. Crystals are pseudohexagonal, very thin, platy, to 2 μ m, in powdery aggregates in veinlets.

Physical Properties: Cleavage: One, perfect. Tenacity: Brittle. Hardness = \sim 3 D(meas.) = 2.969–2.973 D(calc.) = n.d.

Optical Properties: Transparent. Color: Lemon-yellow, brownish yellow. Luster: Dull to waxy.

Optical Class: Biaxial (?), anomalous blue interference color. Pleochroism: Weak; colorless to light green. Orientation: Extinction wavy to nearly parallel \perp to the cleavage. n=1.838

Cell Data: Space Group: Aa. a = 17.46 b = 18.48 c = 10.93 $\beta = 94.5^{\circ}$ Z = 6

X-ray Powder Pattern: Shunak Mountains, Kazakhstan. 2.916 (9), 3.537 (8), 8.42 (7), 3.036 (7), 1.789 (7), 1.992 (6), 2.415 (5)

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	(1)	(2)
MoO_3	57.17	60.94
P_2O_5	7.86	7.51
ZrO_2	0.97	
Fe_2O_3	10.90	8.45
CaO	5.15	5.94
Na_2O	1.12	
$K_2\overline{O}$	0.28	
$\mathrm{H_2O}$	16.59	17.16
Total	100.04	100.00

(1) Shunak Mountains, Kazakhstan; by electron microprobe, total Fe as $\mathrm{Fe_2O_3}$, $\mathrm{MoO_4}$ and $\mathrm{PO_4}$ confirmed by IR; disregarding $\mathrm{ZrO_2}$, corresponds to $\mathrm{H_6Na_{0.18}K_{0.03}Ca_{0.92}Fe_{0.68}^{3+}}$ ($\mathrm{MoO_4}$) $_{3.96}(\mathrm{PO_4})_{0.56} \bullet 6.2\mathrm{H_2O}$. (2) $\mathrm{H_6CaFe^{3+}(PO_4)(MoO_4)_4} \bullet 6\mathrm{H_2O}$.

Occurrence: Localized along joints in sandstone, formed by alteration of molybdenite in the oxidized zone of small molybdenite—fluorite deposits.

Association: Fluorite, molybdenite, magnetite, powellite, ferrimolybdite, iriginite, jarosite.

Distribution: In the Shunak Mountains, 60 km west of the Mointy railroad station, Kazakhstan.

Name: To honor Professor Vyacheslav Gavrilovich Melkov (1911–1991), Russian mineralogist specializing in uranium minerals, of the All-Union Research Institute of Mineral Resources, Moscow, Russia.

Type Material: A.E. Fersman Mineralogical Museum, Academy of Sciences, Moscow, Russia, 72716; National Museum of Natural History, Washington, D.C., USA, 160237.

References: (1) Yegorov, B.L., A.D. Dara, and V.M. Senderova (1969) Melkovite, a new phosphomolybdate from the oxidized zone. Zap. Vses. Mineral. Obshch., 98, 207–212 (in Russian). (2) (1970) Amer. Mineral., 55, 320 (abs. ref. 1).